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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An ink jet recording apparatus comprising:

a recording head for discharging ink from a plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does

15 not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan

of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording

medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said control means adjusts a scanning speed of said carriage so as to suppress an increase in negative pressure in said supply tube.

2. An ink jet recording apparatus comprising:

a recording head for discharging ink from a plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is

mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said
recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said control means adjusts a nonrecording time as a time during which no ink is
discharged from said recording head so as to recover
a pressure in said supply tube.

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3. An ink jet recording apparatus comprising: a recording head for discharging ink from a

plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said control means adjusts the number of overlap recording scanning times of said carriage so as to recover a pressure in said supply tube.

4. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein a pressure smoothing tank which can store the ink of a predetermined capacity is arranged between said supply tube and said recording head in order to

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suppress the increase in negative pressure in said supply tube.

- 5. An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the capacity of said pressure smoothing tank is equal to or larger than 1 cc.
- 6. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein when the number of dots to be discharged of the ink

 10 which is discharged from said recording head per unit time, in which said number has been calculated from said image signal, is equal to or larger than a reference discharge number, said control means determines that the negative pressure in said supply tube has increased.
 - 7. An apparatus according to claim 6, wherein when a print duty is equal to a predetermined value, said reference discharge number is equal to a discharge number in which it has previously been confirmed that no recording variation occurs.
- 8. An apparatus according to claim 6, wherein said reference discharge number is equal to a

 25 reference discharge number calculated on the basis of an ink flow rate and a presumed negative pressure calculated by a predetermined pressure calculating

equation.

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- 9. An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the increase in negative pressure in said tube is detected by a pressure sensor provided in said pressure smoothing tank.
- 10. An apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising recovery means for recovering a discharge state of the ink of said recording head to a good state by forcedly discharging the ink from each discharge port of said recording head.
- 11. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said recording head has an electrothermal converting element for converting an electric energy into a thermal energy and discharges the ink by using a film boiling that is caused in the ink by the thermal energy which is applied by said electrothermal converting element.
 - 12. An ink jet recording method in a recording control method for an ink jet recording apparatus comprising:
- a recording head for discharging ink from a plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said method has a step of reducing a scanning speed of said carriage when the number of dots (to be discharged) of the ink which is discharged from said recording head per unit time, in which said number has been calculated from said image signal, is equal to or larger than a reference discharge number.

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13. An ink jet recording method in a recording control method for an ink jet recording apparatus

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comprising:

a recording head for discharging ink from a plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said method has a step of extending a non-recording time as a time during which no ink is discharged from said recording head when the number of dots (to be discharged) of the ink which is discharged from said recording head per unit time, in which said number has been calculated from said image

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signal, is equal to or larger than a reference discharge number.

14. An ink jet recording method in a recording 5 control method for an ink jet recording apparatus comprising:

a recording head for discharging ink from a plurality of discharge ports and recording onto a recording medium;

a carriage on which said recording head is mounted and which reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

recording medium conveying means for conveying said recording medium in the direction perpendicular to a scanning direction of said carriage by a predetermined distance each time said carriage reciprocatively scans on said recording medium;

an ink tank mounted at a position where it does not exercise an influence on the reciprocative scan of said carriage and the conveyance of said recording medium by said recording medium conveying means;

an ink supply tube for supplying the ink from said ink tank to said recording head; and

control means for controlling an ink discharge state of said recording head on the basis of an image signal which is inputted from an upper apparatus,

wherein said method has a step of increasing

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the number of overlap recording scanning times of said carriage when the number of dots (to be discharged) of the ink which is discharged from said recording head per unit time, in which said number has been calculated from said image signal, is equal to or larger than a reference discharge number.

15. A method according to claim 12, wherein said reference discharge number is equal to a

10 reference discharge number calculated on the basis of an ink flow rate and a presumed negative pressure calculated by a predetermined pressure calculating equation.

TOUTE COLE

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